

## **Crisis Communications 101**

By Stephen McCauley



#### **Our Industry is Ripe for Crises**



**Understand** 





# Lack of Knowledge





### **Lack of Trust**





# **Lack of Understanding**





#### What We Say

Avian Influenza **FSMA Biosecurity**Coccidiosis RFID Interoperable Traceability Antimicrobial **Norovirus** mechanically tenderized meat nanotechnologyrt aqualified importer

#### **What Consumers Hear**

# Blah

### What is a Crisis?





#### What is a Crisis?

- Any incident that potentially has an adverse effect on consumers, an industry, a corporation or product
  - Causes loss of customers.
  - Causes products to be removed from retail shelves.
  - Threatens image with retail trade, consumers or both.



#### **Crisis Types**

#### Includes:

- Product tampering
- Product recall
- Domestic or international terrorism
- Acts of nature

#### And may also relate to:

- Plant accidents
- Environmental damage
- Crises of Management Misconduct



# **Corporate Communications Crisis**

The point at which organization cannot pursue its business mission.



## What is a Crisis? -- Perspective





- Not all crises are destructive
- Evaluate difference between "annoy" and "destroy"



#### What is a Crisis?



- Every crisis is identifiable yet...
- You cannot identify every possible crisis.



#### Audiences

- Consumers domestic and international
- Trade partners
- Employees/retirees & their families
- Shareholders
- Competitors
- Regulators
- Federal and state legislators
- Community leaders
- Other opinion leaders



# Defining Parameters of a Crisis



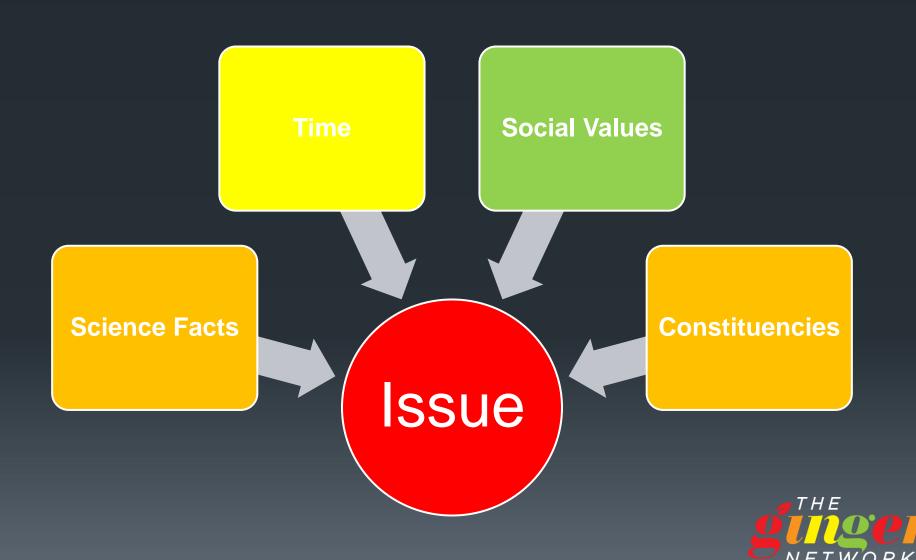


# **Defining Parameters**

Crisis	Minor	Major	Critical
Description	Procedures to insure return to normal within a short period of time exist	<ul> <li>There are uncertainties about the origin of the issue or incident and/or steps to be taken</li> <li>To be dealt with rapidly to prevent the situation from becoming a critical crisis</li> </ul>	• There is a threat to consumers or the image of an industry and consequently, to the image of your organization
Characteristics	<ul> <li>No health risk</li> <li>Malfunction clearly defined and limited</li> <li>No media coverage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Doubts and controversy about effects on health</li> <li>Potential media coverage</li> <li>Effective media coverage but with no risk on health</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Observed or potentially serious health effects, a person's life is at stake</li> <li>A public figure is concerned</li> <li>Malicious act or any other criminal act</li> </ul>

THE

## Core Forces Shaping the Issue





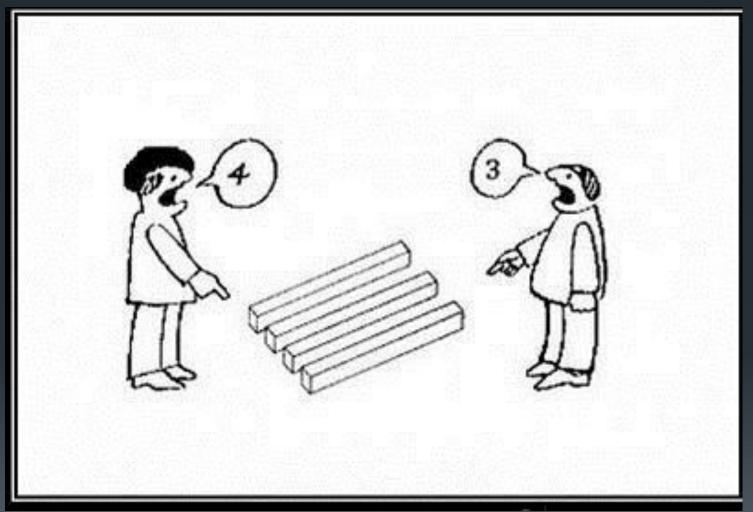
**Learning From Other's Mistakes** 

#### Not Familiar with Facts





# Not Prepared to State Clear Position



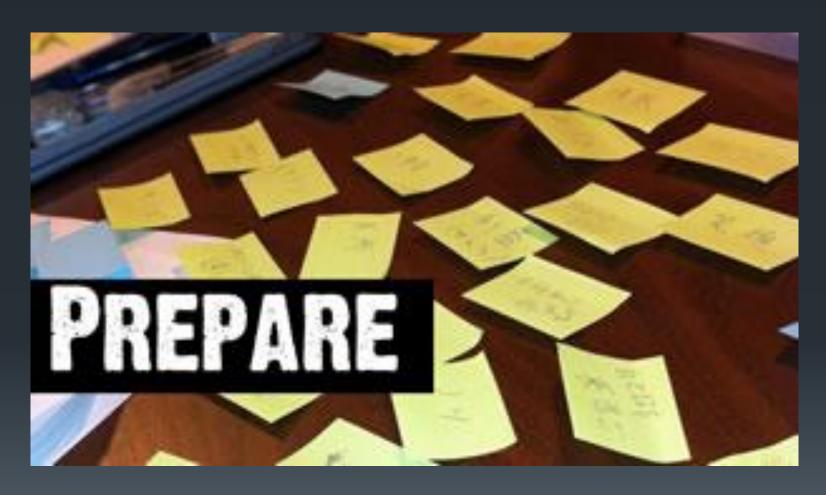


# **Individuals Tell Conflicting Stories**





#### **No Materials to Support Position**





# Media Inquiries Ignored





#### **Solution**



KEEP CALM

**AND** 

BUILD A CRISIS
MANAGEMENT PLAN



#### Why Have a Plan?



Literally/Financially

Logistically

Mentally



#### What Can a Plan Do?

Protect Brand Reputation

Protect Customer Relationships

Reassure Consumers

Ensure
Balanced
Media
Coverage



#### What's in the Plan?



Messages

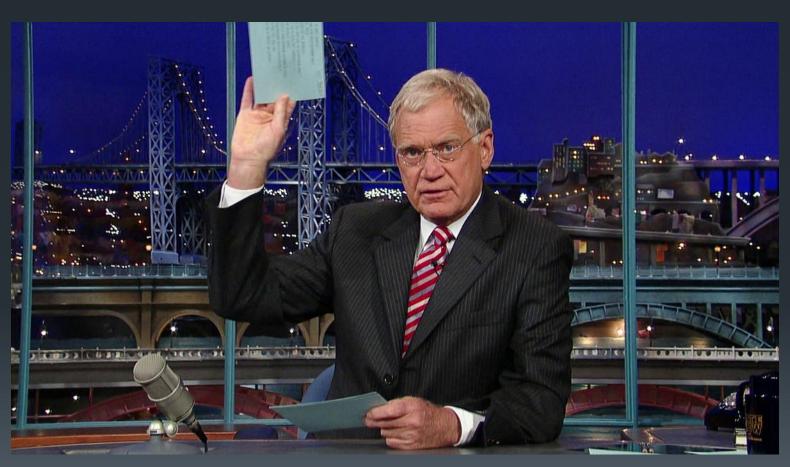
SILCE! NETWORK

## Is the Plan Enough?

"Practice isn't the thing you do once you're good. It's the thing you do that makes you good." - Malcolm Gladwell

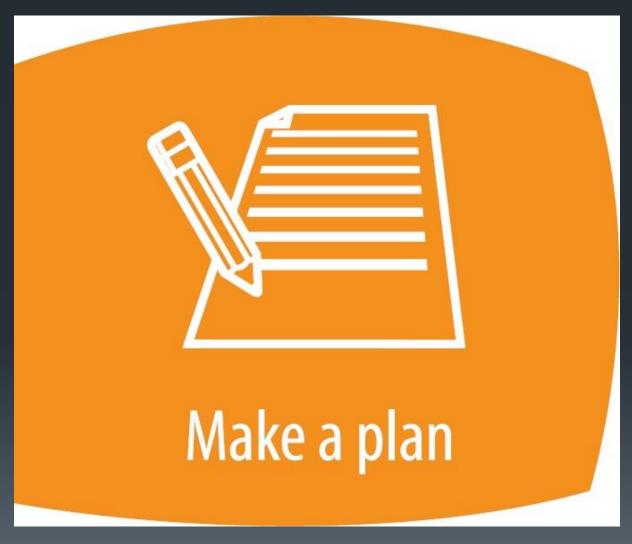


#### **Top 10 Principles for All Crises**





# #10 Be Prepared





#### **Act Immediately**

Find out as much as possible about what happened and

why



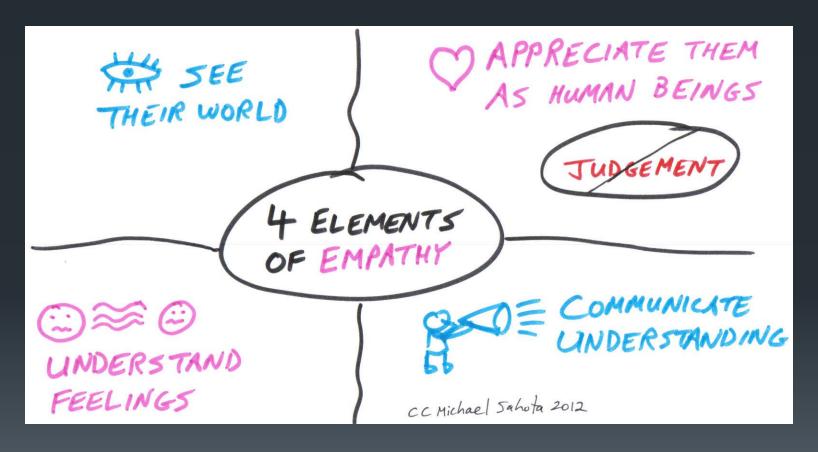


#### **Don't Allow For Surprises**

Share all possible information quickly



#### **Demonstrate Empathy**





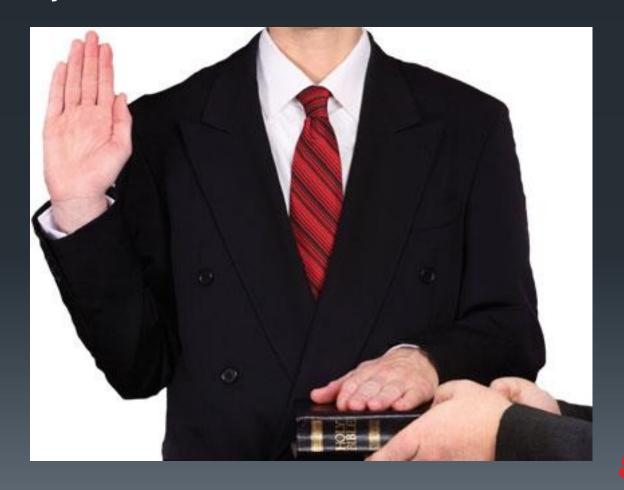
#### **Do Not Overreact**





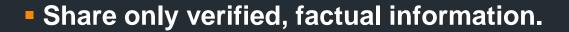
#### **Tell the Truth**

Be transparent. Communicate the facts honestly and clearly.





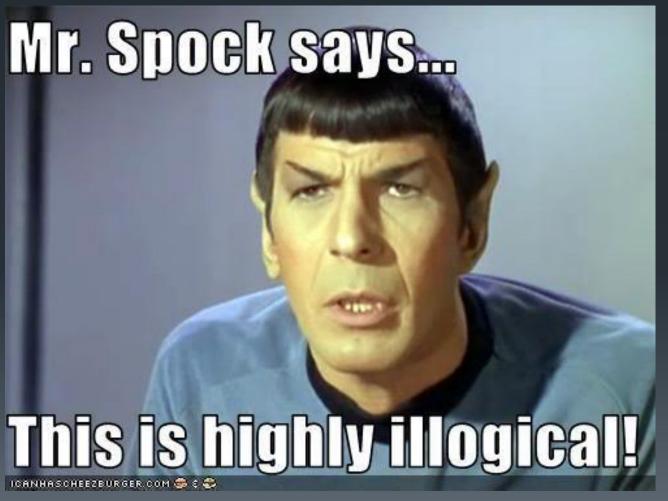
#### **Never Speculate**





#### Be Prepared for the Illogical

Especially when dealing with consumers and the media.





# **#2 Deal with Perceptions As Realities**



# **#1 Be Willing To Do More Than Expected**







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